

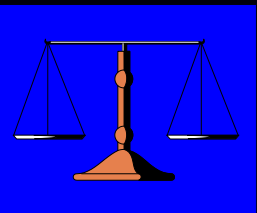
Christ in the Penalties of Mosaic Law

摩西律法之刑罚中的基督

Leviticus 利未记 20

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Vern S. Poythress, Ph.D., Th.D.



Human Desire for Fairness 人对“公平”的渴望

It's not fair!
这不公平!

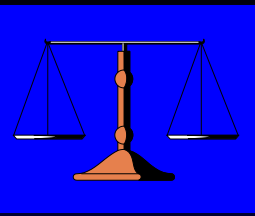


Give me your
cash!
把你的钱给我!



Let's have some
Terrorism!
我们搞恐怖行动吧!





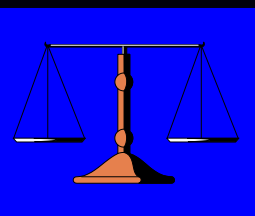
Outline of Leviticus 利未记大纲

I. The sacrifices 献祭 (1-7)

II. Consecrating the priests 祭司的分别为圣 (8-10)

III. Uncleaness and its remedy 不洁与洁净之法 (11-16)

IV. Maintaining holiness 持守圣洁 (17-27)



Areas for Maintaining Holiness 持守圣洁的几个领域

Abstain from blood, 禁戒血 17

Sexual abominations of the nations, 列国可憎的性罪 18

Holiness in life, 生活中的圣洁 19

Punishments for abominations, 对可憎之事的刑罚 20

Priests' life, 祭司的生活 21-22

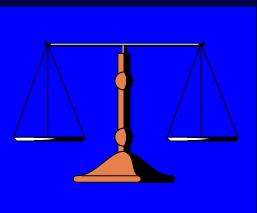
The great feasts, 各大节期 23

Holy supplies and holy name, 圣物与圣名 24

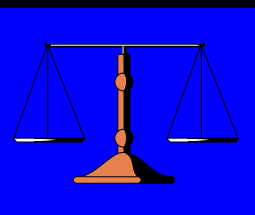
The sabbath and jubilee years, 安息年与禧年 25

Blessings and curses, 蒙福与咒诅 26

Exchanging vowed items, 许愿之物的更换 27



A. The Principle of Right 公义的原则



God's Pledge in Christ

神在基督里的起誓

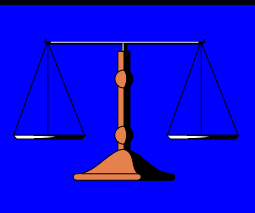
"As surely as I live forever, ... I will take vengeance on my adversaries and repay those who hate me" (Deut. 32:40-43).

“我向天举手说：我凭我的永生起誓……我要报复我的敌人，报应恨我的人。”（申 32:40-43）

"He will judge the world with righteousness and the peoples with equity" (Ps. 98:9). "祂要按公义审判世界，按公正审判万民。"（诗 98:9）

"With justice he judges and makes war" (Rev. 19:11). 祂审判、争战，都按着公义。"（启 19:11）





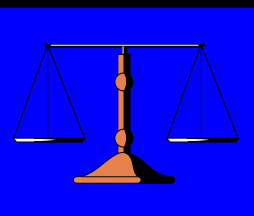
Answering Our Sense of Right 回应我们里面对“公平”的感觉

It's not fair!
这不公平!



God will bring what's
fair. 神必要带来
公平的审判。





Punishment Matching Crime 刑罚与罪行相称

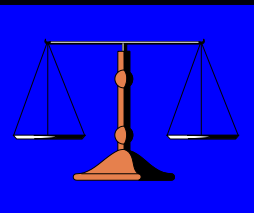
“Eye for eye, tooth for tooth, ... 以眼还眼，以牙还牙……” (Exod. 出 21:24; Lev. 利 24:18-20; Deut. 申 19:21).

“As you have done, it will be done to you ... 你怎样行，也必照样向你行……” (Obad. 俄 15; Matt. 太 7:2; Rev. 启 18:6).

Caught in one's own trap 自陷网罗 (Ps. 诗 7:15-16; 35:7-8; Dan. 但 6:24; Esth. 斯 7:9-10).

He deserves it!
他咎由自取!





Making It Right 主持公道

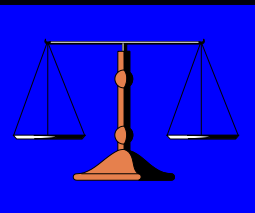
Daddy, make it right.
爸爸，替我主持公道。



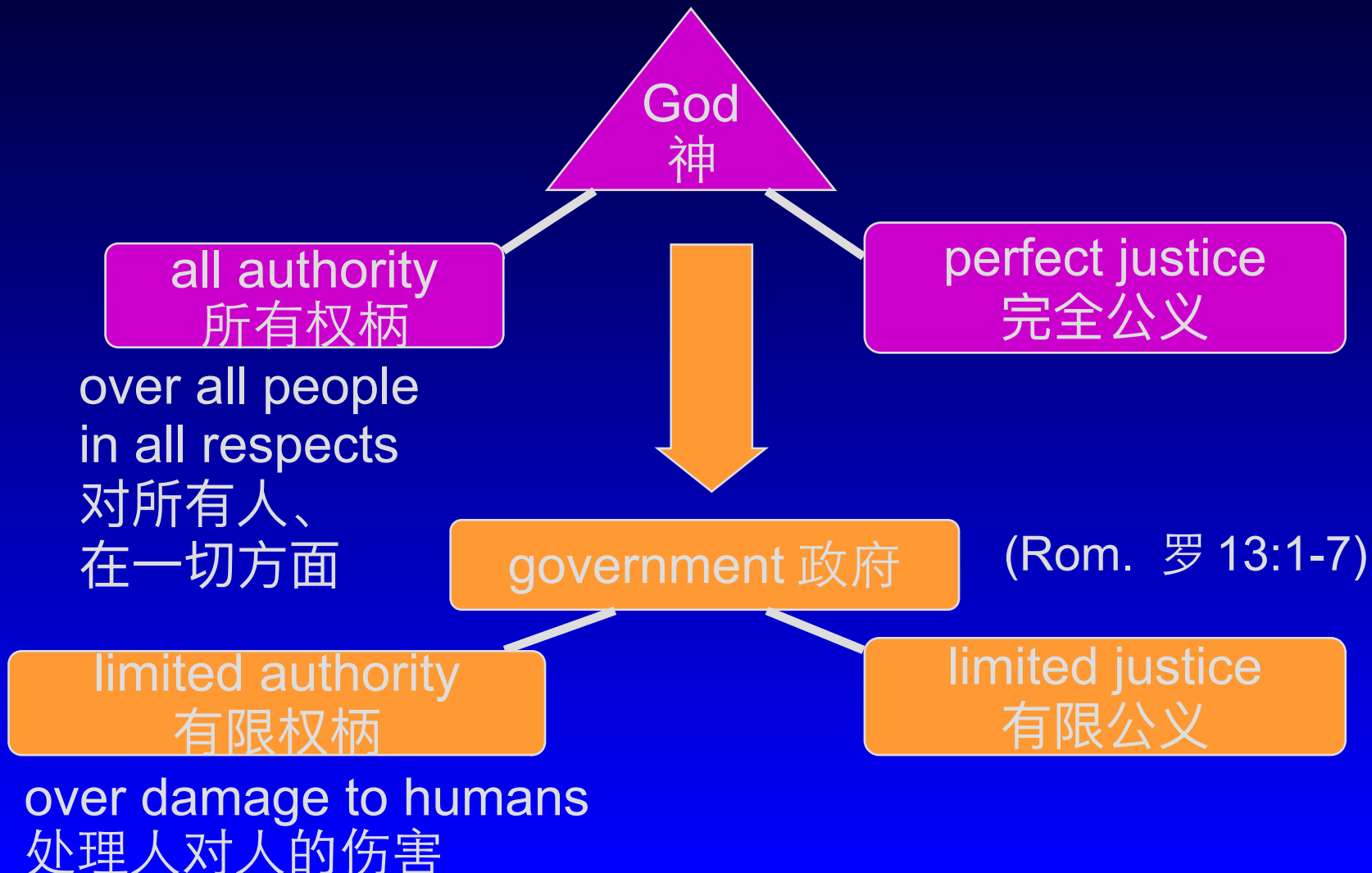
Sometimes I can make
it right. 有些事情，
我可以帮你纠正。

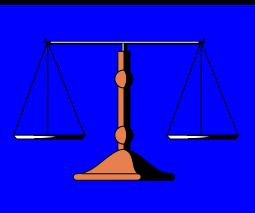
The ball belongs
to you. 这个球是你的。





Authority of Human Governments 人类政府的权柄





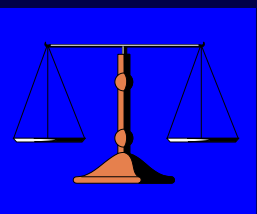
Human Limitations 人的有限

Make it so that people
never steal. 让人永远
都不偷东西吧。

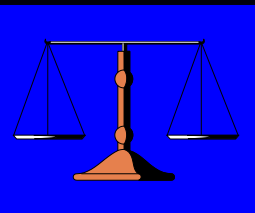


Only God can do
that. 只有神才
能做到。





B. Working out What Is Fitting 怎样判断何为合宜的刑罚



Fit Punishment 合宜的刑罚

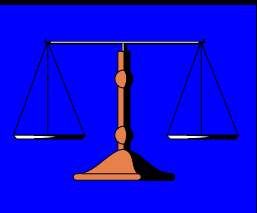
I want it, and I will
do it! 我想要，我
就要去做!



No 不!

What do I do to
punish him? 那我该
怎样惩罚他呢?





Theft 偷盗

Exod. 出 22:4

??



He takes it 他偷了

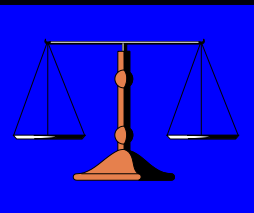


God takes it from
him 神从他那里拿走

(punishment 刑罚)

Tit for tat.
报应相称





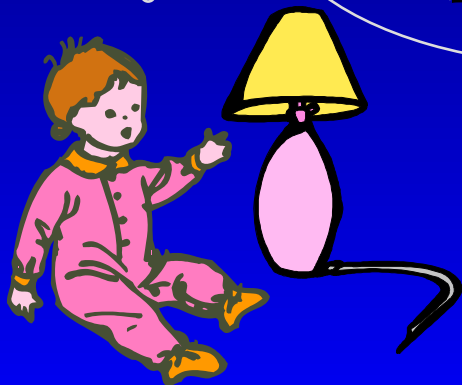
Wisdom in Punishment 刑罚中的智慧

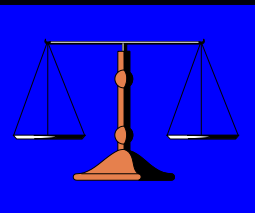
Rod of authority hits violators of authority. 权柄的杖击打那些违背权柄的人。

Ooww!

Your hand touched it. Your hand gets smacked! 你的手碰了不该碰的。你的手就要挨打。

Sin has
Consequences!
罪有后果!





Murder 谋杀

Gen. 创 9:5-6

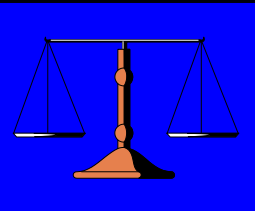
He takes life
他夺人生命



God takes life from him
神取他的生命

Tit for tat again.
再次相称。





Sin and its Punishment 罪与其刑罚

Gen. 创 3:5

Sin 罪 :

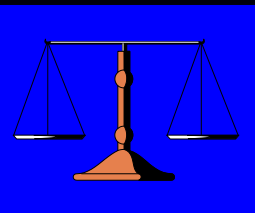


you 你

you would destroy honor
and life 你毁坏尊荣和生命

Consequences 后果 :

God destroys your honor and
life 神毁坏你的尊荣和生命



Justice in the Cross 十字架中的公义

2 Cor. 林后 5:21; Rom. 罗 4:25; 1 Pet. 彼前 2:24

YOU 你

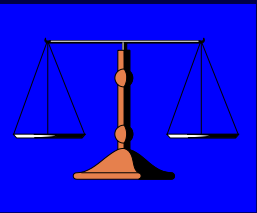
sin, guilt,
punishment
罪、咎、刑罚

Christ takes your
sin; 基督担当你的罪

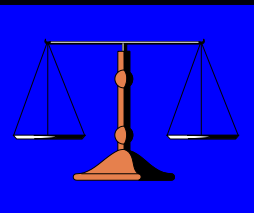
you take his 你得到
righteousness 祂的义

CHRIST 基督

holiness 圣洁,
innocence 无罪,
reward 赏赐



C. Holy War 圣战



Holy War with Joshua 约书亚时代的圣战

Josh. 书 6:17; Deut. 申 13:16-17

idolatrous 拜
town 偶像城

desecrates 玷污

holy people
圣洁百姓

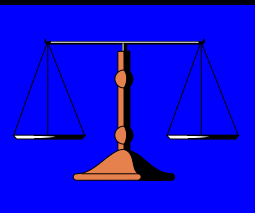
**God's 神的保
protection 守**

desecrates 毁灭

town receives total desecration in
destruction 那城在审判中被彻底废弃

Not cruel, but
just. 不残忍,
而是公义





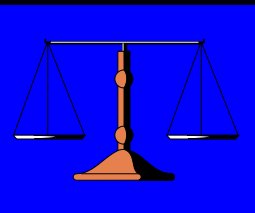
Desecrating Acts in Lev. 20 利未记 20 章中的玷污行为

idols, spiritism, curse
parents, sexual violation
偶像、交鬼、行邪术
咒骂父母、淫乱

desecrates 玷污

God desecrates the
offender 神除去犯罪者

usually by death
通常是死刑



Holy War in Christ 基督里的圣战

sin = idolatry
罪 = 拜偶像

desecrates 玷污

world 世界

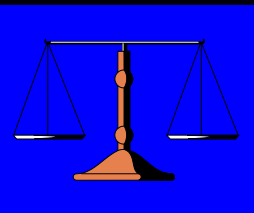
God 神审判
desecrates 显
in hell 在地狱

sin receives total desecration in
destruction 罪在毁灭中得到败坏

God's 神的保
protection 守

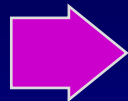
world 世界

Reconsecration
重新分别为圣



Your Refuge in Christ 你在基督里的避难所

C you 你与基督同死
hrist dies



sin 罪被毁灭
destroyed

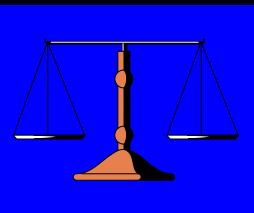
Col. 西 2:20-23

C you 你与基督同复活
hrist is risen



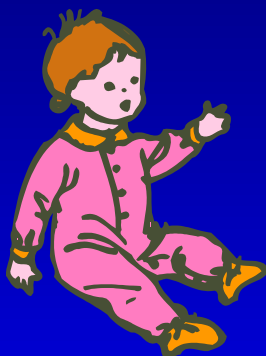
Restoration of
life and peace
生命和平安的
恢复

Col. 西 3:1-4



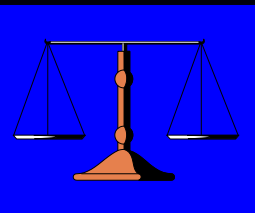
Fit Punishment for Sin 罪所当受的刑罚

How do I avoid
God's punishment?
我怎样才能逃避
神的刑罚?



Only Christ has taken
it away! 只有基督已
经把它除去了!





Holy War in the Church

教会中的圣战

sin = idolatry
罪 = 拜偶像

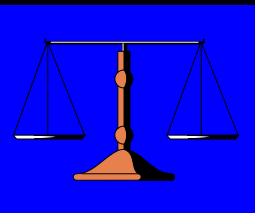
desecrates 玷污

church 教会

**God's 神的保
protection 守**

excommunication
革除教籍

sin receives 罪受到
desecration 羞辱



Working It Out 如何展开

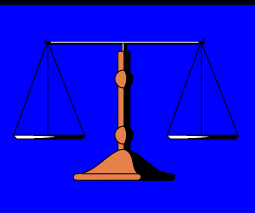
Zech. 亚
13:1

Rom. 罗
6:2-4

Rom. 罗
6:12-18

Rom. 罗
8:18-25





Universal Justice 普世的公义审判

judgment 审判



judgment 审判



all people
所有人

No one escapes.
无人逃脱。

